

APA Style Quick Guide

Based on *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition.

Books

FORMAT for books	Author last name, First initial. (Year of publication). <i>Book title: Capitalize first letter of title and subtitle.</i> City, State: Publisher.
Two to seven authors	Baer, M., & Heron, K. (2005). <i>Safe: The race to protect ourselves in a newly dangerous world.</i> New York, NY: HarperCollins.
Chapter in a book	Carr, D. (2013). Activist websites that reveal sensitive documents are a useful form of journalism. In L. Gerdes (Ed.), <i>Cybercrime: Opposing viewpoints series</i> (pp.115-121). Detroit, MI: Greenhaven.
Reference work (encyclopedia or dictionary)	Clark, C. D. (2007). Childcare. In F. Malti-Douglas (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Sex and Gender</i> . Retrieved from http://go.galegroup.com/ps/retrieve.do

Journals

FORMAT for journal article <u>with DOI</u>	Author last name, First initial. (Year of publication). Title of article: Capitalize first letter of title and subtitle. <i>Title of Journal Source, volume(issue), page range.</i> doi:0000.000/0000000000
FORMAT for journal article <u>without DOI</u>	Author last name, First initial. (Year of publication). Title of article: Capitalize first letter of title and subtitle. <i>Title of Journal Source, volume(issue), page range.</i> Retrieved from http://www.nameofwebsite.edu
Journal article with DOI	King, K. A., Dowdall, M. P., & Wagner, D. I. (2010). Coaches' attitudes and involvement in alcohol prevention among high school athletes. <i>Journal Of Community Health, 35(1)</i> , 68-75. doi:10.1007/s10900-009-9190-4
Journal article without DOI	Morris, S. (2011). Targeting black masculinity: An analysis of the (mis)representation of black men in the history of early American popular culture. <i>Interdisciplinary Humanities, 28(2)</i> , 77-87. Retrieved from http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost

Other Periodicals

FORMAT for magazine article	Author last name, First initial. (Year, month of publication). Title of article: Capitalize first letter of title and subtitle. <i>Title of Magazine, volume(issue), page range.</i> Retrieved from http://www.nameofwebsite.com
FORMAT for newspaper article	Author last name, First initial. (Year, month and date of publication). Title of article: Capitalize first letter of title and subtitle. <i>Title of Newspaper Source, page range.</i> Retrieved from http://www.nameofwebsite.com
Magazine article	Nazaryan, A. (2014, January). Gary Shteyngart tells the truth. <i>Newsweek</i> . Retrieved from http://ic.galegroup.com/ic/ovic
Newspaper article	Parsons, C. (2013, December 5). Obama focuses on income inequality. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> , pp. A9. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/1464839995

Web Sources

General Format	Author last name, First initial. (Year, Month and date of post). Title of content [Description of form]. Retrieved from www.nameofwebsite.com/exact/address
Page from web site	University of Utah Health Sciences. (2014). Cloning myths [Web page]. Retrieved http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/cloning/cloningmyths
Article from web magazine	Luscombe, B. (2013, November 11). Ten things you didn't know about the gender gap [News blog post]. Retrieved from http://healthland.time.com/2013/11/11/ten-things-you-didnt-know-about-the-gender-gap
Video	WebMD. (2014, March 14). President Obama answers: Affordable insurance [Video file]. Retrieved from http://youtu.be/wLc4mB5-PD8
Image	Southern Pacific Company (Publisher). (1890). The unique map of California [Illustrated map]. Retrieved from http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/8cee76e5-d6de-11d2-e040-e00a18061ce4

In-Text Citations

Provide **in-text, parenthetical citations** for all items that you use and quote, and include only those items in your Reference list. Give the author's **last name, year of publication** and **page number(s)** when available. Examples:

Baer and Heron (2005) have argued that "social norms evolve in consistent and cyclical patterns" (pp. 123-124).

- OR -

Scholars have argued that social norms consistently and cyclically evolve (Baer & Heron, 2005, pp. 123-124).

Tips

- Title your list "References." Begin the first line of each citation at the left margin. Indent additional lines 5 spaces or one-half inch. Double-space throughout.
- Arrange all works in one alphabetical list by author, or by title if there is no author. Do not list or group sources by type or by date.
- Use the DOI (digital object identifier) for an article if one is provided. If there is no DOI for an article, note "Retrieved from" and provide the URL for the website where you located it.
- When listing a work by title, alphabetize by the first main word in the title (instead of initial articles, e.g., A, An, The).
- The titles of books and journal sources are *italicized*.
- For the title and subtitle of a book or article, capitalize only the first word and proper nouns. For example: *Roots: The saga of an American family*.
- For the title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper, capitalize all major words. For example: *Journal of Curriculum and Instruction*.

For More Information...

More detailed citation guides can be found at:
 Purdue University's Online Writing Lab (OWL): <http://tinyurl.com/APAbasic>
 EasyBib APA Guide: <http://www.easybib.com/reference/guide/apa/general>

For additional citation support, please ask a librarian:
<http://www.pasadena.edu/library/ask-a-librarian.php>